









<b>Spelling Rules</b> 	<b>Spelling Rules</b> 	<b>Spelling Rules</b> 	<b>Spelling Rules</b> 
<p><b>j</b> Words ending with a /j/ sound are spelt with <b>ge</b> or <b>dge</b>, never <b>j</b>.</p> <p>chan<b>ge</b> brid<b>ge</b></p>	<p><b>j</b> Words ending with a /j/ sound are spelt with <b>ge</b> or <b>dge</b>, never <b>j</b>.</p> <p>chan<b>ge</b> brid<b>ge</b></p>	<p><b>j</b> Words ending with a /j/ sound are spelt with <b>ge</b> or <b>dge</b>, never <b>j</b>.</p> <p>chan<b>ge</b> brid<b>ge</b></p>	<p><b>j</b> Words ending with a /j/ sound are spelt with <b>ge</b> or <b>dge</b>, never <b>j</b>.</p> <p>chan<b>ge</b> brid<b>ge</b></p>
<p><b>ou</b> Never use <b>ou</b> at the end of a word for the /ou/ sound. Try <b>ow</b>.</p> <p><b>v</b> Words ending with /v/ sounds are spelt with <b>ve</b>. have</p>	<p><b>ou</b> Never use <b>ou</b> at the end of a word for the /ou/ sound. Try <b>ow</b>.</p> <p><b>v</b> Words ending with /v/ sounds are spelt with <b>ve</b>. have</p>	<p><b>ou</b> Never use <b>ou</b> at the end of a word for the /ou/ sound. Try <b>ow</b>.</p> <p><b>v</b> Words ending with /v/ sounds are spelt with <b>ve</b>. have</p>	<p><b>ou</b> Never use <b>ou</b> at the end of a word for the /ou/ sound. Try <b>ow</b>.</p> <p><b>v</b> Words ending with /v/ sounds are spelt with <b>ve</b>. have</p>
<p><b>ch</b> Use <b>ch</b> after a long vowel sound or consonant. chur<b>ch</b>, lun<b>ch</b>, ran<b>ch</b></p> <p>Note: The common exceptions are: <b>rich</b>, <b>which</b>, <b>such</b>, <b>much</b>.</p>	<p><b>ch</b> Use <b>ch</b> after a long vowel sound or consonant. chur<b>ch</b>, lun<b>ch</b>, ran<b>ch</b></p> <p>Note: The common exceptions are: <b>rich</b>, <b>which</b>, <b>such</b>, <b>much</b>.</p>	<p><b>ch</b> Use <b>ch</b> after a long vowel sound or consonant. chur<b>ch</b>, lun<b>ch</b>, ran<b>ch</b></p> <p>Note: The common exceptions are: <b>rich</b>, <b>which</b>, <b>such</b>, <b>much</b>.</p>	<p><b>ch</b> Use <b>ch</b> after a long vowel sound or consonant. chur<b>ch</b>, lun<b>ch</b>, ran<b>ch</b></p> <p>Note: The common exceptions are: <b>rich</b>, <b>which</b>, <b>such</b>, <b>much</b>.</p>
<p><b>ch</b> When a /ch/ sound comes straight after a <b>short vowel sound</b>, you usually use <b>tch</b>. wa<b>tch</b>, ki<b>tchen</b>, ca<b>tch</b></p>	<p><b>ch</b> When a /ch/ sound comes straight after a <b>short vowel sound</b>, you usually use <b>tch</b>. wa<b>tch</b>, ki<b>tchen</b>, ca<b>tch</b></p>	<p><b>ch</b> When a /ch/ sound comes straight after a <b>short vowel sound</b>, you usually use <b>tch</b>. wa<b>tch</b>, ki<b>tchen</b>, ca<b>tch</b></p>	<p><b>ch</b> When a /ch/ sound comes straight after a <b>short vowel sound</b>, you usually use <b>tch</b>. wa<b>tch</b>, ki<b>tchen</b>, ca<b>tch</b></p>
<p><b>w</b> After a /w/ sound:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an /o/ sound is often made by the letter <b>a</b>. wa<b>nd</b>, squa<b>sh</b></li> <li>an /or/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>ar</b>. wa<b>rm</b>, dwa<b>rf</b></li> <li>an /ir/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>or</b>. wo<b>rk</b>, wo<b>rse</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>w</b> After a /w/ sound:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an /o/ sound is often made by the letter <b>a</b>. wa<b>nd</b>, squa<b>sh</b></li> <li>an /or/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>ar</b>. wa<b>rm</b>, dwa<b>rf</b></li> <li>an /ir/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>or</b>. wo<b>rk</b>, wo<b>rse</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>w</b> After a /w/ sound:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an /o/ sound is often made by the letter <b>a</b>. wa<b>nd</b>, squa<b>sh</b></li> <li>an /or/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>ar</b>. wa<b>rm</b>, dwa<b>rf</b></li> <li>an /ir/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>or</b>. wo<b>rk</b>, wo<b>rse</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>w</b> After a /w/ sound:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>an /o/ sound is often made by the letter <b>a</b>. wa<b>nd</b>, squa<b>sh</b></li> <li>an /or/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>ar</b>. wa<b>rm</b>, dwa<b>rf</b></li> <li>an /ir/ sound is often made by the diagraph <b>or</b>. wo<b>rk</b>, wo<b>rse</b></li> </ul>
<p><b>x</b> The letter often represents two sounds at once: /ks/ box /gz/ exit</p>	<p><b>x</b> The letter often represents two sounds at once: /ks/ box /gz/ exit</p>	<p><b>x</b> The letter often represents two sounds at once: /ks/ box /gz/ exit</p>	<p><b>x</b> The letter often represents two sounds at once: /ks/ box /gz/ exit</p>

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 <p><b>ie / ei?</b> When the sound is <b>ee</b>.... i before <b>e</b>, except after <b>c</b>. <b>believe</b>, <b>recei</b>ve</p> <p>When the sound is <b>ay</b> use <b>ei</b>. <b>Ve</b>in, <b>rei</b>ndeer</p>	 <p><b>ie / ei?</b> When the sound is <b>ee</b>.... i before <b>e</b>, except after <b>c</b>. <b>believe</b>, <b>recei</b>ve</p> <p>When the sound is <b>ay</b> use <b>ei</b>. <b>Ve</b>in, <b>rei</b>ndeer</p>	 <p><b>ie / ei?</b> When the sound is <b>ee</b>.... i before <b>e</b>, except after <b>c</b>. <b>believe</b>, <b>recei</b>ve</p> <p>When the sound is <b>ay</b> use <b>ei</b>. <b>Ve</b>in, <b>rei</b>ndeer</p>	 <p><b>ie / ei?</b> When the sound is <b>ee</b>.... i before <b>e</b>, except after <b>c</b>. <b>believe</b>, <b>recei</b>ve</p> <p>When the sound is <b>ay</b> use <b>ei</b>. <b>Ve</b>in, <b>rei</b>ndeer</p>
<p><b>ai</b> <b>ai</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>ay</b>.</p> <p><b>oi</b> <b>oi</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>oy</b>.</p>	<p><b>ai</b> <b>ai</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>ay</b>.</p> <p><b>oi</b> <b>oi</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>oy</b>.</p>	<p><b>ai</b> <b>ai</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>ay</b>.</p> <p><b>oi</b> <b>oi</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>oy</b>.</p>	<p><b>ai</b> <b>ai</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>ay</b>.</p> <p><b>oi</b> <b>oi</b> is rarely used at the end of a word. Try <b>oy</b>.</p>
<p><b>y</b> The letter <b>y</b> can represent three sounds <b>/y/</b> yo-yo <b>/igh/</b> fly <b>/ee/</b> fairy <b>/i/</b> gym</p>	<p><b>y</b> The letter <b>y</b> can represent three sounds <b>/y/</b> yo-yo <b>/igh/</b> fly <b>/ee/</b> fairy <b>/i/</b> gym</p>	<p><b>y</b> The letter <b>y</b> can represent three sounds <b>/y/</b> yo-yo <b>/igh/</b> fly <b>/ee/</b> fairy <b>/i/</b> gym</p>	<p><b>y</b> The letter <b>y</b> can represent three sounds <b>/y/</b> yo-yo <b>/igh/</b> fly <b>/ee/</b> fairy <b>/i/</b> gym</p>
<p><b>k</b> When a word begins with a <b>/k/</b> sound: Use <b>k</b> if the next letter is <b>e</b> or <b>i</b>. <b>kitten</b>, <b>keep</b>, <b>kite</b> Use <b>c</b> for others. <b>cat</b>, <b>creepy</b></p> <p>Only use <b>ck</b> after a short <b>/a/</b>, <b>/e/</b>, <b>/o/</b>, or <b>/u/</b> vowel sound. <b>truck</b>, <b>cricket</b></p>	<p><b>k</b> When a word begins with a <b>/k/</b> sound: Use <b>k</b> if the next letter is <b>e</b> or <b>i</b>. <b>kitten</b>, <b>keep</b>, <b>kite</b> Use <b>c</b> for others. <b>cat</b>, <b>creepy</b></p> <p>Only use <b>ck</b> after a short <b>/a/</b>, <b>/e/</b>, <b>/o/</b>, or <b>/u/</b> vowel sound. <b>truck</b>, <b>cricket</b></p>	<p><b>k</b> When a word begins with a <b>/k/</b> sound: Use <b>k</b> if the next letter is <b>e</b> or <b>i</b>. <b>kitten</b>, <b>keep</b>, <b>kite</b> Use <b>c</b> for others. <b>cat</b>, <b>creepy</b></p> <p>Only use <b>ck</b> after a short <b>/a/</b>, <b>/e/</b>, <b>/o/</b>, or <b>/u/</b> vowel sound. <b>truck</b>, <b>cricket</b></p>	<p><b>k</b> When a word begins with a <b>/k/</b> sound: Use <b>k</b> if the next letter is <b>e</b> or <b>i</b>. <b>kitten</b>, <b>keep</b>, <b>kite</b> Use <b>c</b> for others. <b>cat</b>, <b>creepy</b></p> <p>Only use <b>ck</b> after a short <b>/a/</b>, <b>/e/</b>, <b>/o/</b>, or <b>/u/</b> vowel sound. <b>truck</b>, <b>cricket</b></p>
<p><b>q</b> The letter <b>q</b> is always followed by the letter <b>u</b>. Together they make the sound <b>/k/ + /w/</b>. So <b>qu</b>= /kw/ <b>quick</b>, <b>queen</b>, <b>quiet</b></p>	<p><b>q</b> The letter <b>q</b> is always followed by the letter <b>u</b>. Together they make the sound <b>/k/ + /w/</b>. So <b>qu</b>= /kw/</p>	<p><b>q</b> The letter <b>q</b> is always followed by the letter <b>u</b>. Together they make the sound <b>/k/ + /w/</b>. So <b>qu</b>= /kw/</p>	<p><b>q</b> The letter <b>q</b> is always followed by the letter <b>u</b>. Together they make the sound <b>/k/ + /w/</b>. So <b>qu</b>= /kw/</p>
<p><b>s</b> <b>c</b> can make an <b>/s/</b> sound when followed by the letter <b>e</b>, <b>i</b> or <b>y</b>. <b>cents</b> <b>circus</b> <b>juicy</b></p>	<p><b>s</b> <b>c</b> can make an <b>/s/</b> sound when followed by the letter <b>e</b>, <b>i</b> or <b>y</b>. <b>cents</b> <b>circus</b> <b>juicy</b></p>	<p><b>s</b> <b>c</b> can make an <b>/s/</b> sound when followed by the letter <b>e</b>, <b>i</b> or <b>y</b>. <b>cents</b> <b>circus</b> <b>juicy</b></p>	<p><b>s</b> <b>c</b> can make an <b>/s/</b> sound when followed by the letter <b>e</b>, <b>i</b> or <b>y</b>. <b>cents</b> <b>circus</b> <b>juicy</b></p>